

7.2 Phase Diagrams (S) Notes

Phase Diagram

Atmospheres (Atms)
 Unit for Pressure.
 1 atm = Earth's air
 pressure at sea level

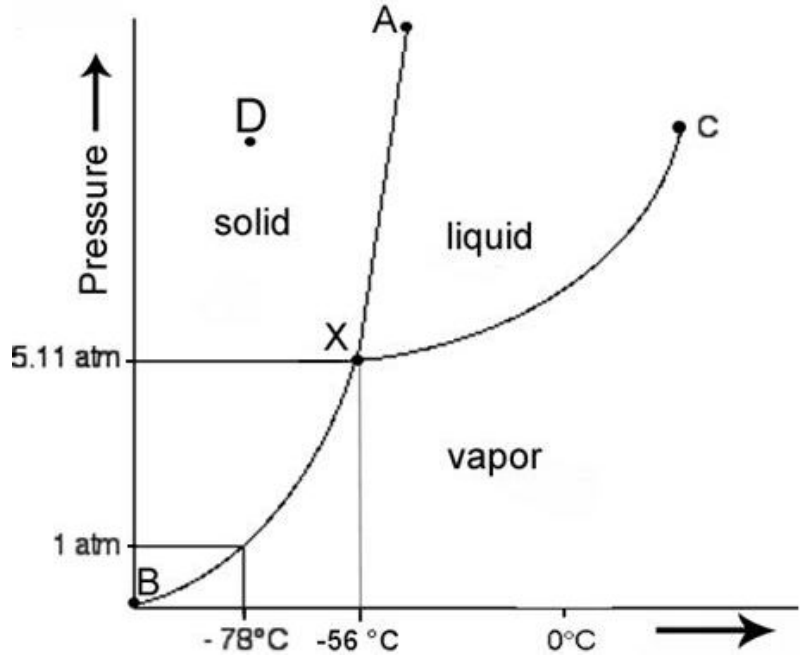
Important Parts

Triple Point

Super-critical Fluid

Critical Point

Equilibrium



Example/Practice

Diagram 1:

Start at 3 atm, -78 °C.

Increase temperature, what happens?

Start at -50 °C, 1 atm.

Increase pressure, what happens?

Why water is special:

Example/Practice

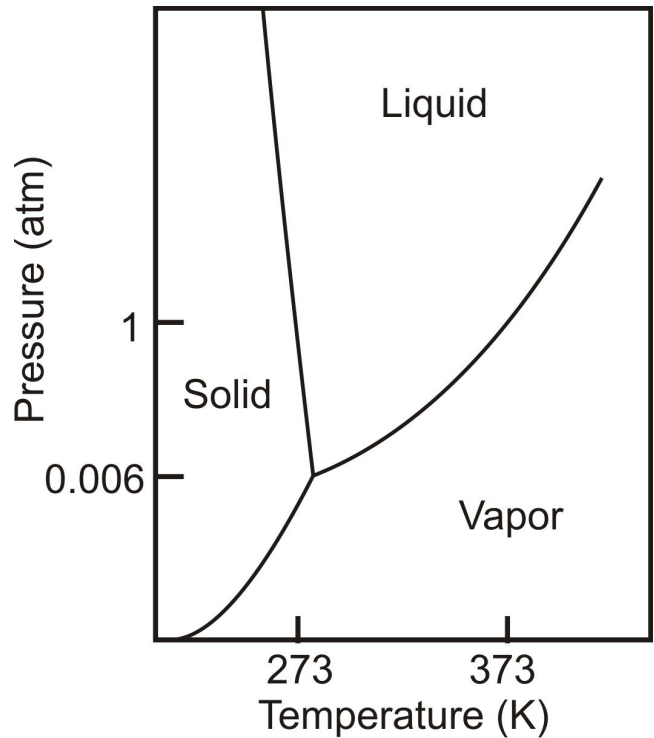
Diagram 2:

Start at 1 atm, 200 K.

Increase temperature, what happens?

Start at 0.5 atm, 273 K.

Increase pressure, what happens?



More Practice

Diagram 3:
Find the triple point.

Start at 1 atm, 25 °F.
Increase temperature, what happens?

Start at 100 atm, 200 °F.
Decrease pressure, what happens?

What phase is the substance at room temperature?

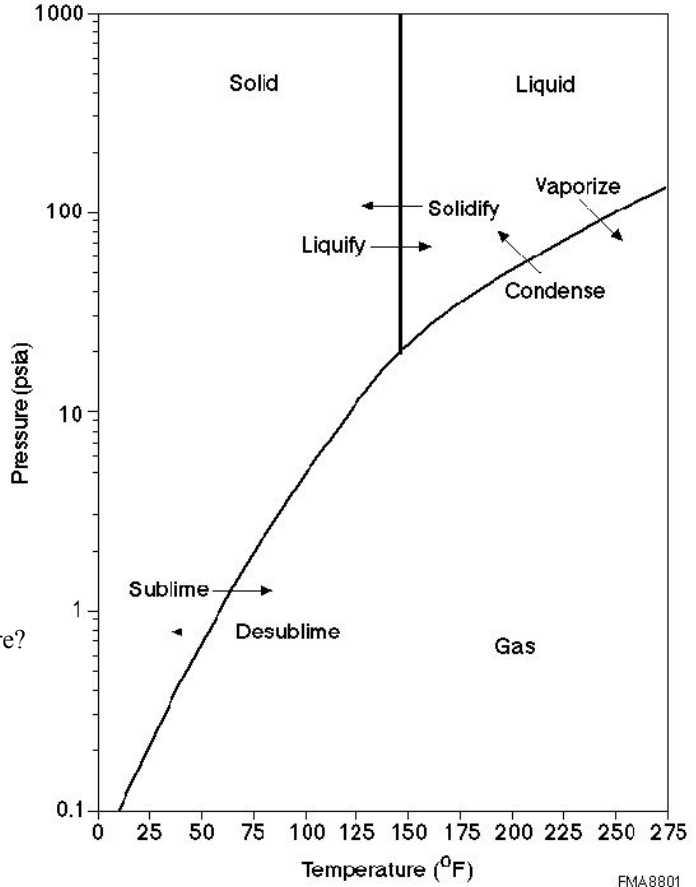


Diagram 4:
What phase is the substance at room temperature?

What's the triple point?

What's the critical point?

Start at 100 atm and 150 K.
Heat up the substance, what happens?

Start at 300 atm, 225 K.
Depressurize (lower the pressure on) the substance, what happens?

